

APPENDIX 1. FATE OF THE MEMBERS OF THE ESTONIAN GOVERNMENTS IN 1918–1940

Name, date of birth, date and place of death	Positions	Fate
Vilms, Jüri (13 March 1889 – April 1918 Helsinki)	1918 member of the Estonian Salvation Committee 1918 Minister of Justice and Deputy Prime Minister	In 1918, during the German occu- pation attempted to go abroad via Finland to establish diplomatic con- tacts with Entente States. Fate unknown, most likely executed on the orders of the German Expeditionary Corps.
Maasik, Villem (1883 – 3 Sept. 1919 Irboska, Estonia)	1918 Minister of Labour and Welfare	Active in the labour movement, executed during the Estonian War of Independence for subversive activities
Poska, Jaan (24 Jan. 1866 – 3 July 1920 Tallinn)	1918 Minister of Justice and Deputy Prime Minister, 1918–19 Minister of Foreign Affairs	
Wirkhaus, Oskar Johannes (13 Nov. 1870 – 11 Nov. 1920 Tartu, Estonia)	1920 Minister of Commerce and Industry	
Kark, Karl (22 Dec. 1884 – 1 Dec. 1924 Tallinn)	1924 Minister of Communications	Killed in Tallinn Central Station during the communist revolt
Vares, Tõnis (23 July 1859 – 27 June 1925 Tallinn)	1920 Minister of Finance	
Janson, August (22 Nov. 1870 – 13 Oct. 1925 Berlin)	1919 Minister of Commerce and Industry	
Raamot, Jaan (9 Aug. 1873 – 5 Jan. 1927 Jäned, Estonia)	1918–19 Minister of Agriculture and Nutrition	
Bauer, Heinrich (11 Aug. 1874 – 11 Oct. 1927 Tallinn)	1921–22 Minister of Public Education	
Saue (Sauer), Priit (Friedrich) (27 Oct. 1881 – 27 Oct. 1927 Tallinn)	1920 Minister of Public Education	
Pöhl, Hans (3 Aug. 1876 – 22 Jan. 1930 Tallinn)	1918–19 Minister of Swedish Minority Affairs	
Pöld, Peeter Siegfried (12 July 1878 – 1 Sept. 1930 Tartu, Estonia)	1918 Minister of Public Education	
Olesk, Lui (12 Oct. 1876 – 19 Feb. 1932 Tartu, Estonia)	1919 Minister of Justice, 1920–21 Minister of Labour and Welfare and of Internal Affairs	

Vestel, Georg (11 Nov. 1882 – 5 Feb. 1933 Tartu, Estonia)	1921–24 Minister of Finance, 1922–23 also Minister of Commerce and Industry	
Sorokin, Aleksei (17 March 1888 – 1 April 1933 Tallinn)	1919 Minister of Russian Minority Affairs	
Seljamaa, Julius (8 April 1883 – 17 June 1936 Tallinn)	1933–36 Minister of Foreign Affairs	
Konik, Konstantin (31 Dec. 1873 – 3 Aug. 1936 Tartu, Estonia)	1933 Minister of Public Education and Social Affairs 1918 member of the Estonian Salvation Committee	
Puhk, Voldemar (11 Dec. 1897 – 3 May 1937 Tallinn)	1918–19 acting Minister of Commerce and Industry	
Pürge, Aleksander (28 Aug. 1887 – 2 Jan. 1940 Tallinn)	1920 Minister of Communications	
Gabrel, Rudolf (1 Sept. 1871 – 20 July 1940 Estonia)	1923–25 Minister of Justice	
Rõuk, Theodor (14 Dec. 1891 – 21 July 1940 Tallinn)	1924 Minister of Internal Affairs	Committed suicide prior to imprison- ment
Strandmann, Otto August (30 Nov. 1875 – 16 Feb. 1941 Kadrina, Estonia)	1918 Minister of Foreign Affairs, 1918–19 Minister of Agriculture, 1919 Prime Minister, 1920–21 Minister of Foreign Affairs and of Justice, 1924 Minister of Finance, 1929–31 <i>Riigivanem</i>	Committed suicide when he received a summons for interrogation to NKVD
Roopere, Vladimir (17 Jan. 1898 – 6 Nov. 1942 Inta, Komi ASSR)	1933 Minister of Justice and Internal Affairs	Arrested on 17 July 1940, died in prison camp
Peet, August (25 April 1881, date of death unknown)	1918–19 Minister of Internal Affairs	Arrested on 19 July 1940, died in prison camp
Anderkopp, Ado (18 Jan. 1894 – 30 June 1941 Tallinn)	1923–24 Minister of War, 1930–31, 1932–33 Minister of Justice and Internal Affairs	Arrested on 22 July 1940, executed by firing squad
Larka, Andres , Major General (5 March 1879 – 8 Jan. 1943 Malmyzh, Kirov <i>oblast</i>)	1918 Minister of War	Arrested on 23 July 1940, died in prison camp
Eenpalu, Kaarel (28 May 1888 – 27 Jan. 1942 Vyatlag, Kirov <i>oblast</i>)	1932 <i>Riigivanem</i> , 1920, 1921–22 Minister of Internal Affairs, 1921 Minister of Labour and Welfare, 1922–23, 1923–24, 1924–25, 1925–26, 1934–38 Minister of Internal Affairs, 1938–39 Prime Minister	Arrested on 24 July 1940, died in prison camp

Suursööt, Oskar (30 May 1893 – date and place of death unknown, by some sources in 1950 in Magadan)	1932 Minister of Economic Affairs	Arrested on 24 July 1940, died in prison camp
Teemant, Jaan (24 Sept. 1872 – beginning of July 1941 Tallinn)	1925–26, 1926–27, 1927, 1932 <i>Riigivanem</i>	Arrested on 24 July 1940, most likely executed by firing squad in Tallinn on 3 July 1941
Päts, Konstantin (23 Feb. 1874 – 18 Jan. 1956 Burashevo special mental hospital, Kalinin (Tver) <i>oblast</i>)	1918–20 Prime Minister, 1921–22, 1923–24, 1931–32, 1932–33 and 1933–34 <i>Riigivanem</i> , 1934–37 Prime Minister in the duties of the <i>Riigivanem</i> , 1937–38 State Protector, 1938–40 President of the Republic. 1918 member of the Estonian Salvation Committee	Arrested on 30 July 1940, died in imprisonment
Veermaa, Richard (26 May 1901 – 16 Feb. 1942 <i>Usollag</i> , Perm <i>oblast</i>)	1938–39 Minister of Internal Affairs	Arrested on 31 July 1940, died in prison camp
Kaarna, Kristjan (20 Oct. 1882 – 1 Jan. 1943 Karaganda, Kazakhstan)	1921–22, 1922–23, 1924, 1924–25 and 1925–26 Minister of Labour and Welfare	Arrested on 18 Sept. 1940 died in prison camp
Soots, Jaan , Major General (12 March 1880 – 6 Feb. 1942 Solikamsk, Perm <i>oblast</i>)	1921–23, 1924–27 Minister of War	Arrested on 20 Sept. 1940, died in prison camp
Hellat, Aleksander (20 Aug. 1881 – 28 Nov. 1943 Kemerovo)	1919–20 Minister of Internal Affairs, 1922–23 and 1927 Minister of Foreign Affairs	Arrested on 24 Sept. 1940, died in prison camp
Köster, Oskar (20 Dec. 1890 – 2 Aug. 1941 Tallinn Central Prison)	1926–28 and 1932 Minister of Agriculture, 1928–29 and 1933 Minister of Communications, 1929–31 Minister of Defence	Arrested on 30 Sept. 1940, executed by firing squad
Jürima, August (23 Aug. 1887 – 15 Aug. 1942 <i>Vyatlag</i> , Kirov <i>oblast</i>)	1929–31 Minister of Communications, 1931 Minister of Agriculture, 1931–32, 1932–33 Minister of Economic Affairs, 1939–40 Minister of Internal Affairs	Arrested on 5 Oct. 1940, died in prison camp
Kukk, Juhan (13 April 1885 – 4 Dec. 1942 <i>Kargopollag</i> , Archangel <i>oblast</i>)	1918–20 Minister of Finance, 1920–22 Minister of Commerce and Industry, 1922–23 <i>Riigivanem</i>	Arrested on 16 Oct. 1940, died in prison camp
Akel, Friedrich Karl (5 Sept. 1871 – 3 July 1941 Tallinn)	1924 <i>Riigivanem</i> ; 1923–24, 1926–27, 1936–38 Minister of Foreign Affairs	Arrested on 17 Oct. 1940, executed by firing squad
Assor, Albert (8 Jan. 1895 – 16 Sept. 1943 Krasnoyarsk <i>kray</i>)	1938–39 and 1939–40 Minister of Justice	Arrested on 17 Oct. 1940, died in prison camp
Jaakson, Aleksander , Colonel (29 Jan. 1892 – 2 Oct. 1942 Kirov)	1936–38 and 1938–39 Minister of Public Education	Arrested on 18 Oct. 1940, executed by firing squad

Säkk, Eduard (1 Feb. 1875 – 1 Oct. 1943 Novosibirsk)	1918–20 Minister of Communications	Arrested on 19 Oct. 1940, died in prison camp
Tupits, Artur (8 Oct. 1892 – 28 Oct. 1941 Solikamsk, Perm <i>oblast</i>)	1932–33, 1938–39, 1939–40 Minister of Agriculture	Arrested on 16 Nov. 1940, died in prison camp
Oidermaa, Ants (2 Dec. 1891 – July 1941)	1939–40 Minister without portfo- lio (as Head of State Propaganda Administration)	Arrested on 9 Dec. 1940, executed by firing squad
Tõnisson, Jaan (22 Dec. 1868 – July 1941 Tallinn)	1918 Minister, 1918–19 Minister Abroad, 1919–20 Prime Minister, 1927–28 and 1933 <i>Riigivanem</i> , 1931–32 Minister of Foreign Affairs	Arrested on 12 Dec. 1940, most like- ly executed by firing squad in Tallinn in the beginning of July 1941
Tõnisson, Aleksander , Major General (17 April 1875 – 30 June 1941 Tallinn)	1920 Minister of War, 1932–33 Minister of Defence	Arrested on 19 Dec. 1940 executed by firing squad
Veberman, Ernst Constantin (14 March 1885 – 21 Dec. 1940 Tallinn)	1925–26 Minister of Commerce and Industry	Arrested on 20 Dec. 1940, commit- ted suicide in Tallinn Central Prison
Kogerman, Paul (5 Dec. 1891 – 27 July 1951 Tallinn)	1939–40 Minister of Public Education	Arrested on 14 Jan. 1941, released in 1945 and returned to Estonia
Baars, Karl August (13 March 1875 – 27 Feb. 1942 Kirov)	1920–21 Minister of Finance, 1921 Minister of Justice, 1924 Minister of Finance	Arrested on 23 Jan. 1941, died in prison camp
Sternbeck, Otto (24 Dec. 1884 – 23 June 1941 Tallinn)	1933–37 Minister of Communications	Arrested on 24 Jan. 1941, executed by firing squad
Sepp, Leo (7 Nov. 1892 – 13 Dec. 1941 <i>Usollag</i> , Perm <i>oblast</i>)	1924–27 Minister of Finance, 1938–39, 1939–40 Minister of Economic Affairs	Arrested on 15 Feb. 1941, died in prison camp
Reek, Nikolai , Lieutenant General (1 Feb. 1890 – 8 May 1942 Solikamsk, Perm <i>oblast</i>)	1927–28, 1939–40 Minister of War	Arrested on 12 March 1941, executed by firing squad
Rahamägi, Hugo-Bernhard (2 June 1886 – 1 Sept. 1941 Kirov)	1924–25 Minister of Public Education, 1934–39 Bishop of Estonian Evangelical Lutheran Church	Arrested on 25 April 1941, executed by firing squad
Birk, Ado (14 Nov. 1883 – 2 Feb. 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk <i>oblast</i>)	1919–20 and 1920 Minister of Foreign Affairs, 1920 Prime Minister	Arrested on 14 June 1941, sentenced to death, died in prison camp before the sentence could be carried out
Hünerson, Jaan (4 Feb. 1882 – 5 June 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk <i>oblast</i>)	1927–28 Minister of Internal Affairs, 1929–31 Minister of Public Education and Social Affairs, 1931 Minister of Justice and Internal Affairs, 1931–32 Minister of Agriculture, 1932 Minister of Public Education and Social Affairs	Arrested on 14 June 1941, executed by firing squad

Ipsberg, Karl (3 Jan. 1870 – 27 June 1943 <i>Vyatlag, Kirov oblast</i>)	1921–22 Minister of Commerce and Industry, 1921–23 Minister of Communications	Arrested on 14 June 1941, died in prison camp
Jaakson, Jüri (16 Jan. 1870 – 20 April 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk <i>oblast</i>)	1918–19 and 1919–20 Minister of Justice, 1924–25 <i>Riigivanem</i> . 1926–40 President of the Bank of Estonia.	Arrested on 14 June 1941, executed by firing squad
Johanson, Leopold Johannes (15 Feb. 1888 – 3 Nov. 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk <i>oblast</i>)	1928–29 Minister of Labour and Welfare and of Public Education, 1932–33 Minister of Communications	Arrested on 14 June 1941, died in prison camp
Juhkam, Mihkel (3 Aug. 1884 – 28 Jan. 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk <i>oblast</i>)	1928–29 Minister of War	Arrested on 14 June 1941, died in prison camp
Kalbus, Tõnis (Tõnu) (5 Dec. 1880 – 20 March 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk <i>oblast</i>)	1925–26 and 1927–28 Minister of Justice, 1928–29 and 1929–30 Minister of Justice and Internal Affairs	Arrested on 14 June 1941, died in prison camp
Kerem, August (11 Oct. 1889 – 28 May 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk <i>oblast</i>)	1920, 1923–25, 1929–31 Minister of Agriculture, 1926–28 Minister of Communications, 1931–32 and 1932–33 Minister of Defence	Arrested on 14 June 1941, died in prison camp
Kriisa, Jaan (31 Dec. 1882 – 8 Aug. 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk <i>oblast</i>)	1919–20 Minister of Nutrition	Arrested on 14 June 1941, died in prison camp
Kukke, Hugo Villi (1 March 1898 – 3 Aug. 1942 Sverdlovsk)	1932–33 Minister of Public Education and Social Affairs	Arrested on 14 June 1941, executed by firing squad
Kurvits, Hans , Major General (14 May 1887 – 27 Dec. 1943 Kirov)	1924 Minister of War. 1922–39 Commander-in-Chief of the Border Guard	Arrested on 14 June 1941, murdered in prison camp by fellow prisoners
Kurvits, Peeter (7 Nov. 1891 – 12 Feb. 1962 Tallinn)	1933 Minister of Economic Affairs	Arrested on 14 June 1941, released and returned to Estonia
Lill, Paul , Major General (25 Jan. 1882 – 13 March 1942 Sverdlovsk)	1933–38, 1938–39 Minister of War	Arrested on 14 June 1941, executed by firing squad
Mõttus, Alfred Julius (12 Sept. 1886 – 4 Oct. 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk <i>oblast</i>)	1927–28 Minister of Public Education	Arrested on 14 June 1941, died in prison camp
Palvadre, Anton (25 March 1886 – 16 Jan. 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk <i>oblast</i>)	1919–20 Minister of Labour and Welfare	Arrested on 14 June 1941, died in prison camp
Piiskar, Jaan (11 Feb. 1883 – 19 Dec. 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk <i>oblast</i>)	1931–32 Minister of Public Education and Social Affairs	Arrested on 14 June 1941, died in prison camp

Pool, Theodor (8 Dec. 1890 – 25 Aug. 1942 Sverdlovsk)	1919 Minister of Agriculture and Nutrition, 1919–20 and 1920–21 Minister of Agriculture	Arrested on 14 June 1941, executed by firing squad
Pung, Mihkel (19 Oct. 1876 – 11 Nov. 1941 Sosva, Sverdlovsk <i>oblast</i>)	1931 Minister of Economic Affairs, 1932 Minister of Foreign Affairs	Arrested on 14 June 1941, died in prison camp
Teetsov, Anton (21 Nov. 1889 – 19 Aug. 1941)	1927–28 Minister of Finance	Arrested on 14 June 1941, died in imprisonment
Viitak, Nikolai (14 Nov. 1896 – 24 April 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk <i>oblast</i>)	1937–38, 1938–39, 1939–40 Minister of Communications	Arrested on 14 June 1941, executed by firing squad
Virma, Karl Johannes (17 March 1879 – 19 Nov. 1942 Kirov)	1924–25 Minister of Communications	Arrested on 14 June 1941, died in prison camp
Zimmermann, Johannes-Friedrich (10 May 1882 – 24 Aug. 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk <i>oblast</i>)	1929–31, 1932 Minister of Economic Affairs, 1933 Minister of Agriculture	Arrested on 14 June 1941, executed by firing squad
Kask, Oskar (7 Jan. 1898 – 13 April 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk <i>oblast</i>)	1936–38, 1938–39, 1939–40 Minister of Social Affairs	Arrested on 20 June 1941, died in prison camp
Luts, Karl Friedrich (15 Nov. 1883 – 15 Jan. 1942 <i>Usollag, Perm oblast</i>)	1918–19 Minister of Public Education	Arrested on 26 June 1941, died in prison camp
Oinas, Aleksander (28 Dec. 1887 – 3 March 1942 Solikamsk, Perm <i>oblast</i>)	1919 Minister of Internal Affairs, 1928–29 Minister of Finance and of Commerce and Industry, 1931–32 Minister of Communications	Arrested on 27 June 1941, died in prison camp
Piip, Ants (28 Feb. 1884 – 1 Oct. 1941 <i>Nyrob lag, Perm oblast</i>)	1920 Prime Minister, 1920–21 <i>Riigivanem</i> and Minister of War, 1921 Minister of Communications, 1921 Minister of Commerce and Industry, 1919, 1921–22, 1925–26, 1933, 1939–40 Minister of Foreign Affairs	Arrested on 30 June 1941, died in prison camp
Tief, Otto (14 Aug. 1889 – 5 March 1977 Tallinn)	1926–27 Minister of Labour and Welfare, 1927 Minister of Justice	Arrested on 10 Oct. 1944, released and returned to Estonia
Rostfeldt, Bernhard Aleksander (5 Jan. 1884 – 28 Jan. 1948 Karaganda, Kazakhstan)	1921 Minister of Communications, 1921–22 Minister of Agriculture and Nutrition, 1922–23 Minister of Agriculture, 1923–24 Minister of Commerce and Industry	Arrested on 8 Nov. 1944, died in prison camp
Veiderma, Aleksander (7 April 1888 – 23 Feb. 1972 Tallinn)	1922–24 Minister of Public Education	Arrested on 10 Nov. 1944, released 1954
Talts, Nikolai (26 Nov. 1890 – 26 Jan. 1949 Tallinn)	1933–38 Minister of Agriculture	Arrested on 16 Nov. 1944, released 1949

Tulp, Aleksander (5 March 1883 – April 1952 Volkhov rayon, Leningrad oblast)	1918 Minister of Labour and Welfare	Arrested on 13 Dec. 1944, released and sent to a home for the disabled in Volkhov District, where he died
Reichmann, Jaak (28 May 1874 – 1 May 1945)	1921–23 Minister of Justice	Arrested on 24 Jan. 1945, died in prison camp
Hanko, August (18 Jan. 1879 – 25 May 1952 Arlyuk, Kemerovo oblast)	1919–20 Minister of War	Arrested on 16 April 1945, died in banishment after being released
Kornel, Karl-Ferdinand (14 Jan. 1892 – 19 Sept. 1953 Taishet, Irkutsk oblast)	1926–27 Minister of Commerce and Industry	Arrested on 28 Nov. 1945, died in prison camp
Viard, Gustav (15 Aug. 1881 – 28 Sept. 1968 Tallinn)	1920 Minister of Nutrition	Arrested on 13 Nov. 1950, released, returned to Estonia
Pihlak, Viktor (15 Dec. 1886 – 10 July 1967 Tallinn)	1920 Minister of Commerce and Industry	Arrested on 21 Feb. 1951, released 1955
Soonpää, Karl-Johannes (2 March 1895 – 15 June 1944 near Elva, Estonia)	1927–28 Minister of Labour and Welfare, 1928–29 Minister of Agriculture, 1929–40 State Auditor	Killed in action as a member of the <i>Omakaitse</i> in combat against Red Army paratroopers
Uluots, Jüri (13 Jan. 1890 – 9 Jan. 1945 Stockholm)	1939–40 Prime Minister, 1940–45 Prime Minister in the duties of the President of the Republic	Left Estonia in 1944
Raudsepp, Jaan (15 August 1873 – 16 March 1945 Dresden, Germany)	1932 Minister of Communications	Left Estonia in 1944, perished as a refugee during an Allied air raid
Kann, Nikolai (26 April 1873 – 17 Feb. 1948 Göttingen, Germany)	1920 Minister of Public Education, 1933–36 Minister of Public Education and Social Affairs	Went to Germany as resettler (<i>Umsiedler</i>) in 1939 or 1940
Masing, Jaan (31 Jan. 1875 – 21 Sept. 1948 Tallinn)	1927 Minister of Labour and Welfare	
Sepp, Johan (5 June 1884 – 18 Aug. 1953 New York)	1926–27 Minister of Justice	Left Estonia in 1944
Ein, Ernst Heinrich (28 Dec. 1898 – 16 Oct. 1956 USA)	1933 Minister of Justice and Internal Affairs	Left Estonia in 1944
Koch, Hermann Georg Willibald (2 April 1882 – 29 March 1957 Germany)	1918–19 Minister of German Minority Affairs	Left Estonia in 1941 as a late resettler (<i>Nachumsiedler</i>)

Selter, Karl (24 June 1898 – 31 Jan. 1958 Geneva)	1933–38 Minister of Economic Affairs, 1938–39 Minister of Foreign Affairs	1939–40 Envoy to the League of Nations, in Switzerland and the Vatican
Köstner, Nikolai (26 March 1889 – 17 Feb. 1959 Cairo, Egypt)	1918–19 Minister of Commerce, 1919–20 Minister of Commerce and Industry	League of Nations Commissar at the Central Bank of Bulgaria in 1932–40, later worked at the Central Bank of Egypt
Rebane, Hans (24 Dec. 1882 – 16 Dec. 1961 Stockholm)	1927–28 Minister of Foreign Affairs	Arrested in 1941, escaped from a ship transporting prisoners. Left Estonia in 1944
Rei, August (22 March 1886 – 29 March 1963 Stockholm)	1918 Minister of Labour and Welfare, 1928–29 <i>Riigivanem</i> , 1932–33 Minister of Foreign Affairs	Envoy in Moscow in 1940, escaped to Sweden via Riga
Laksberg, Harald Alfred (6 May 1887 – 15 Aug. 1963 Germany)	1919 Minister of Public Education	Went to Germany in 1940 as a resettler (<i>Umsiedler</i>)
Amberg, Oskar (29 Dec. 1878 – 24 Oct. 1963 Lübeck)	1923–24 Minister of Labour and Welfare, 1924 Minister of War, 1925–26 Minister of Communications	Went to Germany in 1941 as a late resettler (<i>Nachumsiedler</i>)
Kartau, Johannes (Juhan) (24 Aug. 1882 – 24 Jan. 1964 Brazil)	1919 Minister of Public Education	Left Estonia at the end of 1920s. Minister of Public Education in Brazil in 1930s
Pusta, Karl Robert (1 March 1883 – 4 May 1964 Madrid)	1920, 1924–25 Minister of Foreign Affairs	Attaché at the Estonian Legation in Paris in 1939–40
Raid (Reinhold), Johan (22 June 1885 – 4 July 1964 Uppsala, Sweden)	1931–32 Minister of Justice and Internal Affairs	Left Estonia in 1944
Annusson, Jüri (11 July 1884 – 1965 USA)	1920–21 Minister of Public Education	Left Estonia prior to 1940
Randalu (Bachman), Adam (30 April 1890 – 14 May 1966 Tallinn)	1920 Minister of Labour and Welfare	
Lattik, Jaan (22 Oct. 1878 – 27 June 1967 Stockholm)	1925–27 Minister of Public Education, 1928–31 Minister of Foreign Affairs	1939–40 Envoy in Lithuania, escaped abroad
Ast, Karl (19 Feb. 1886 – 9 July 1971 USA)	1918–19 Minister of Labour and Welfare, 1924–25 Minister without portfolio	1940 press attaché at the Estonian Legation in Stockholm
Laretei, Heinrich (4 Jan. 1892 – 3 April 1973 Stockholm)	1925–26 Minister of Agriculture, 1926 Minister of Internal Affairs	1936–40 Envoy to Sweden, Denmark and Norway

Holberg, Johan (20 Feb. 1893 – 8 April 1978 USA)	1927–28 Minister of Commerce and Industry	Went to Germany in 1941 as a late resettler (<i>Nachumsiedler</i>), returned to Estonia during World War II, left Estonia again in 1944
Treffner, Konstantin (13 Oct. 1885 – 9 Dec. 1978 Tallinn)	1919–20 Minister of Public Education	
Peterson, Ferdinand (13 March 1887 – 18 Feb. 1979 USA)	1918 Minister of Communications	Left Estonia in 1944.
Müller, Johan (22 Oct. 1889 – 3 Nov. 1981 Toronto)	1933 Minister of Justice and Internal Affairs, 1934–38 Minister of Justice	Left Estonia in 1944
Johanson, Peet (21 Feb. 1881, date of death not known, 1941 went to Germany)	1920–21 Minister of Nutrition	Went to Germany in 1941 as a late resettler (<i>Nachumsiedler</i>)