## APPENDIX 1. FATE OF THE MEMBERS OF THE ESTONIAN GOVERNMENTS IN 1918–1940

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name, date of birth, date and place of death</th>
<th>Positions</th>
<th>Fate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vilms, Jüri</strong>&lt;br&gt;(13 March 1889 – April 1918 Helsinki)</td>
<td>1918 member of the Estonian Salvation Committee, 1918 Minister of Justice and Deputy Prime Minister</td>
<td>In 1918, during the German occupation attempted to go abroad via Finland to establish diplomatic contacts with Entente States. Fate unknown, most likely executed on the orders of the German Expeditionary Corps.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Maasik, Villem</strong>&lt;br&gt;(1883 – 3 Sept. 1919 Irboska, Estonia)</td>
<td>1918 Minister of Labour and Welfare</td>
<td>Active in the labour movement, executed during the Estonian War of Independence for subversive activities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Poska, Jaan</strong>&lt;br&gt;(24 Jan. 1866 – 3 July 1920 Tallinn)</td>
<td>1918 Minister of Justice and Deputy Prime Minister, 1918–19 Minister of Foreign Affairs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Wirkhaus, Oskar Johannes</strong>&lt;br&gt;(13 Nov. 1870 – 11 Nov. 1920 Tartu, Estonia)</td>
<td>1920 Minister of Commerce and Industry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Kark, Karl</strong>&lt;br&gt;(22 Dec. 1884 – 1 Dec. 1924 Tallinn)</td>
<td>1924 Minister of Communications</td>
<td>Killed in Tallinn Central Station during the communist revolt</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Vares, Tõnis</strong>&lt;br&gt;(23 July 1859 – 27 June 1925 Tallinn)</td>
<td>1920 Minister of Finance</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Janson, August</strong>&lt;br&gt;(22 Nov. 1870 – 13 Oct. 1925 Berlin)</td>
<td>1919 Minister of Commerce and Industry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Raamot, Jaan</strong>&lt;br&gt;(9 Aug. 1873 – 5 Jan. 1927 Jäne, Estonia)</td>
<td>1918–19 Minister of Agriculture and Nutrition</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Bauer, Heinrich</strong>&lt;br&gt;(11 Aug. 1874 – 11 Oct. 1927 Tallinn)</td>
<td>1921–22 Minister of Public Education</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Saue (Sauer), Priit (Friedrich)</strong>&lt;br&gt;(27 Oct. 1881 – 27 Oct. 1927 Tallinn)</td>
<td>1920 Minister of Public Education</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pöhl, Hans</strong>&lt;br&gt;(3 Aug. 1876 – 22 Jan. 1930 Tallinn)</td>
<td>1918–19 Minister of Swedish Minority Affairs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pöld, Peeter Siegfried</strong>&lt;br&gt;(12 July 1878 – 1 Sept. 1930 Tartu, Estonia)</td>
<td>1918 Minister of Public Education</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Olesk, Lui</strong>&lt;br&gt;(12 Oct. 1876 – 19 Feb. 1932 Tartu, Estonia)</td>
<td>1919 Minister of Justice, 1920–21 Minister of Labour and Welfare and of Internal Affairs</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PART I  FATE OF THE ESTONIAN ELITE 1940–1941

Vestel, Georg  
(11 Nov. 1882 – 5 Feb. 1933 Tartu, Estonia)  
1921–24 Minister of Finance,  
1922–23 also Minister of Commerce and Industry

Sorokin, Aleksei  
(17 March 1888 – 1 April 1933 Tallinn)  
1919 Minister of Russian Minority Affairs

Seljamaa, Julius  
(8 April 1883 – 17 June 1936 Tallinn)  
1933–36 Minister of Foreign Affairs

Konik, Konstantin  
1918 member of the Estonian Salvation Committee

Puhk, Voldemar  
(11 Dec. 1897 – 3 May 1937 Tallinn)  
1918–19 acting Minister of Commerce and Industry

Pürge, Aleksander  
(28 Aug. 1887 – 2 Jan. 1940 Tallinn)  
1920 Minister of Communications

Gabrel, Rudolf  
(1 Sept. 1871 – 20 July 1940 Estonia)  
1923–25 Minister of Justice

Röuk, Theodor  
(14 Dec. 1891 – 21 July 1940 Tallinn)  
1924 Minister of Internal Affairs  
Committed suicide prior to imprisonment

Strandmann, Otto August  
(30 Nov. 1875 – 16 Feb. 1941 Kadrina, Estonia)  
1918 Minister of Foreign Affairs,  
1918–19 Minister of Agriculture,  
1919 Prime Minister, 1920–21 Minister of Foreign Affairs and of Justice, 1924 Minister of Finance,  
1929–31 Riigivanem  
Committed suicide when he received a summons for interrogation to NKVD

Roopere, Vladimir  
(17 Jan. 1898 – 6 Nov. 1942 Inta, Komi ASSR)  
1933 Minister of Justice and Internal Affairs  
Arrested on 17 July 1940, died in prison camp

Peet, August  
(25 April 1881, date of death unknown)  
1918–19 Minister of Internal Affairs  
Arrested on 19 July 1940, died in prison camp

Anderkopp, Ado  
(18 Jan. 1894 – 30 June 1941 Tallinn)  
1923–24 Minister of War,  
1930–31, 1932–33 Minister of Justice and Internal Affairs  
Arrested on 22 July 1940, executed by firing squad

Larka, Andres, Major General  
(5 March 1879 – 8 Jan. 1943 Malmyzh, Kirov oblast)  
1918 Minister of War  
Arrested on 23 July 1940, died in prison camp

Enepalu, Kaarel  
(28 May 1888 – 27 Jan. 1942 Vyatlag, Kirov oblast)  
1932 Riigivanem, 1920, 1921–22 Minister of Internal Affairs,  
1921 Minister of Labour and Welfare, 1922–23, 1923–24,  
1924–25, 1925–26, 1934–38 Minister of Internal Affairs,  
1938–39 Prime Minister  
Arrested on 24 July 1940, died in prison camp
PART I  FATE OF THE ESTONIAN ELITE 1940–1941

Suursööt, Oskar
(30 May 1893 – date and place of death unknown, by some sources in 1950 in Magadan)
1932 Minister of Economic Affairs
Arrested on 24 July 1940, died in prison camp

Teemant, Jaan
(24 Sept. 1872 – beginning of July 1941 Tallinn)
1925–26, 1926–27, 1927, 1932 Riigivanem
Arrested on 24 July 1940, most likely executed by firing squad in Tallinn on 3 July 1941

Päts, Konstantin
(23 Feb. 1874 – 18 Jan. 1956 Burashevo special mental hospital, Kalinin (Tver) oblast)
Arrested on 30 July 1940, died in imprisonment

Veermaa, Richard
(26 May 1901 – 16 Feb. 1942 Usollag, Perm oblast)
1938–39 Minister of Internal Affairs
Arrested on 31 July 1940, died in prison camp

Kaarna, Kristjan
(20 Oct. 1882 – 1 Jan. 1943 Karaganda, Kazakhstan)
Arrested on 18 Sept. 1940 died in prison camp

Soots, Jaan, Major General
(12 March 1880 – 6 Feb. 1942 Solikamsk, Perm oblast)
1921–23, 1924–27 Minister of War
Arrested on 20 Sept. 1940, died in prison camp

Hellat, Aleksander
(20 Aug. 1881 – 28 Nov. 1943 Kemerovo)
1919–20 Minister of Internal Affairs, 1922–23 and 1927 Minister of Foreign Affairs
Arrested on 24 Sept. 1940, died in prison camp

Köster, Oskar
(20 Dec. 1890 – 2 Aug. 1941 Tallinn Central Prison)
1926–28 and 1932 Minister of Agriculture, 1928–29 and 1933 Minister of Communications, 1929–31 Minister of Defence
Arrested on 30 Sept. 1940, executed by firing squad

Jüriima, August
(23 Aug. 1887 – 15 Aug. 1942 Vyatlag, Kirov oblast)
1929–31 Minister of Communications, 1931 Minister of Agriculture, 1931–32, 1932–33 Minister of Economic Affairs, 1939–40 Minister of Internal Affairs
Arrested on 5 Oct. 1940, died in prison camp

Kukk, Juhan
(13 April 1885 – 4 Dec. 1942 Kargopollag, Archangel oblast)
1918–20 Minister of Finance, 1920–22 Minister of Commerce and Industry, 1922–23 Riigivanem
Arrested on 16 Oct. 1940, died in prison camp

Akel, Friedrich Karl
(5 Sept. 1871 – 3 July 1941 Tallinn)
1924 Riigivanem; 1923–24, 1926–27, 1936–38 Minister of Foreign Affairs
Arrested on 17 Oct. 1940, executed by firing squad

Assor, Albert
(8 Jan. 1895 – 16 Sept. 1943 Krasnoyarsk kray)
1938–39 and 1939–40 Minister of Justice
Arrested on 17 Oct. 1940, died in prison camp

Jaakson, Aleksander, Colonel
(29 Jan. 1892 – 2 Oct. 1942 Kirov)
1936–38 and 1938–39 Minister of Public Education
Arrested on 18 Oct. 1940, executed by firing squad
Säkk, Eduard
(1 Feb. 1875 – 1 Oct. 1943 Novosibirsk)
1918–20 Minister of Communications
Arrested on 19 Oct. 1940, died in prison camp

Tupits, Artur
(8 Oct. 1892 – 28 Oct. 1941 Solikamsk, Perm oblast)
1932–33, 1938–39, 1939–40 Minister of Agriculture
Arrested on 16 Nov. 1940, died in prison camp

Oidermaa, Ants
(2 Dec. 1891 – July 1941)
1939–40 Minister without portfolio (as Head of State Propaganda Administration)
Arrested on 9 Dec. 1940, executed by firing squad

Tõnisson, Jaan
(22 Dec. 1868 – July 1941 Tallinn)
1918 Minister, 1918–19 Minister Abroad, 1919–20 Prime Minister, 1927–28 and 1933 Rigiwanem, 1931–32 Minister of Foreign Affairs
Arrested on 12 Dec. 1940, most likely executed by firing squad in Tallinn in the beginning of July 1941

Tõnisson, Aleksander, Major
General (17 April 1875 – 30 June 1941 Tallinn)
1920 Minister of War, 1932–33 Minister of Defence
Arrested on 19 Dec. 1940, executed by firing squad

Veberman, Ernst Constantin
(14 March 1885 – 21 Dec. 1940 Tallinn)
1925–26 Minister of Commerce and Industry
Arrested on 20 Dec. 1940, committed suicide in Tallinn Central Prison

Kogerman, Paul
(5 Dec. 1891 – 27 July 1951 Tallinn)
1939–40 Minister of Public Education
Arrested on 14 Jan. 1941, released in 1945 and returned to Estonia

Baars, Karl August
(13 March 1875 – 27 Feb. 1942 Kirov)
1920–21 Minister of Finance, 1921 Minister of Justice, 1924 Minister of Finance
Arrested on 23 Jan. 1941, died in prison camp

Sternbeck, Otto
(24 Dec. 1884 – 23 June 1941 Tallinn)
1933–37 Minister of Communications
Arrested on 24 Jan. 1941, executed by firing squad

Sepp, Leo
(7 Nov. 1892 – 13 Dec. 1941 Usolegg, Perm oblast)
1924–27 Minister of Finance, 1938–39, 1939–40 Minister of Economic Affairs
Arrested on 15 Feb. 1941, died in prison camp

Reek, Nikolai, Lieutenant General
(1 Feb. 1890 – 8 May 1942 Solikamsk, Perm oblast)
1927–28, 1939–40 Minister of War
Arrested on 12 March 1941, executed by firing squad

Rahamägi, Hugo-Bernhard
(2 June 1886 – 1 Sept. 1941 Kirov)
1924–25 Minister of Public Education, 1934–39 Bishop of Estonian Evangelical Lutheran Church
Arrested on 25 April 1941, executed by firing squad

Birk, Ado
(14 Nov. 1883 – 2 Feb. 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk oblast)
1919–20 and 1920 Minister of Foreign Affairs, 1920 Prime Minister
Arrested on 14 June 1941, sentenced to death, died in prison camp before the sentence could be carried out

Hünerson, Jaan
(4 Feb. 1882 – 5 June 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk oblast)
1927–28 Minister of Internal Affairs, 1929–31 Minister of Public Education and Social Affairs, 1931 Minister of Justice and Internal Affairs, 1931–32 Minister of Agriculture, 1932 Minister of Public Education and Social Affairs
Arrested on 14 June 1941, executed by firing squad
PART I  FATE OF THE ESTONIAN ELITE 1940–1941

Ipsberg, Karl
(3 Jan. 1870 – 27 June 1943 Vyatlag, Kirov oblast)
1921–22 Minister of Commerce and Industry, 1921–23 Minister of Communications
Arrested on 14 June 1941, died in prison camp

Jaakson, Jüri
(16 Jan. 1870 – 20 April 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk oblast)
Arrested on 14 June 1941, executed by firing squad

Johanson, Leopold Johannes
(15 Feb. 1888 – 3 Nov. 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk oblast)
1928–29 Minister of Labour and Welfare and of Public Education, 1932–33 Minister of Communications
Arrested on 14 June 1941, died in prison camp

Juhkam, Mihkel
(3 Aug. 1884 – 28 Jan. 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk oblast)
1928–29 Minister of War
Arrested on 14 June 1941, died in prison camp

Kalbus, Tõnis (Tõnu)
(5 Dec. 1880 – 20 March 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk oblast)
1925–26 and 1927–28 Minister of Justice, 1928–29 and 1929–30 Minister of Justice and Internal Affairs
Arrested on 14 June 1941, died in prison camp

Kerem, August
(11 Oct. 1889 – 28 May 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk oblast)
Arrested on 14 June 1941, died in prison camp

Kriisa, Jaan
(31 Dec. 1882 – 8 Aug. 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk oblast)
1919–20 Minister of Nutrition
Arrested on 14 June 1941, died in prison camp

Kukke, Hugo Villi
(1 March 1898 – 3 Aug. 1942 Sverdlovsk)
1932–33 Minister of Public Education and Social Affairs
Arrested on 14 June 1941, executed by firing squad

Kurvits, Hans, Major General
(14 May 1887 – 27 Dec. 1943 Kirov)
1924 Minister of War. 1922–39 Commander-in-Chief of the Border Guard
Arrested on 14 June 1941, murdered in prison camp by fellow prisoners

Kurvits, Peeter
(7 Nov. 1891 – 12 Feb. 1962 Tallinn)
1933 Minister of Economic Affairs
Arrested on 14 June 1941, released and returned to Estonia

Lill, Paul, Major General
(25 Jan. 1882 – 13 March 1942 Sverdlovsk)
1933–38, 1938–39 Minister of War
Arrested on 14 June 1941, executed by firing squad

Mõttus, Alfred Julius
(12 Sept. 1886 – 4 Oct. 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk oblast)
1927–28 Minister of Public Education
Arrested on 14 June 1941, died in prison camp

Palvadre, Anton
(25 March 1886 – 16 Jan. 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk oblast)
1919–20 Minister of Labour and Welfare
Arrested on 14 June 1941, died in prison camp

Pliskar, Jaan
(11 Feb. 1883 – 19 Dec. 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk oblast)
1931–32 Minister of Public Education and Social Affairs
Arrested on 14 June 1941, died in prison camp
Pool, Theodor  
(8 Dec. 1890 – 25 Aug. 1942 Sverdlovsk)  
1919 Minister of Agriculture and Nutrition, 1919–20 and 1920–21 Minister of Agriculture  
Arrested on 14 June 1941, executed by firing squad

Pung, Mihkel  
(19 Oct. 1876 – 11 Nov. 1941 Sosva, Sverdlovsk oblast)  
1931 Minister of Economic Affairs, 1932 Minister of Foreign Affairs  
Arrested on 14 June 1941, died in prison camp

Teetsov, Anton  
(21 Nov. 1889 – 19 Aug. 1941)  
1927–28 Minister of Finance  
Arrested on 14 June 1941, died in imprisonment

Viitak, Nikolai  
(14 Nov. 1896 – 24 April 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk oblast)  
1937–38, 1938–39, 1939–40 Minister of Communications  
Arrested on 14 June 1941, executed by firing squad

Virma, Karl Johannes  
(17 March 1879 – 19 Nov. 1942 Kirov)  
1924–25 Minister of Communications  
Arrested on 14 June 1941, died in prison camp

Zimmermann, Johannes-Friedrich  
(10 May 1882 – 24 Aug. 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk oblast)  
1929–31, 1932 Minister of Economic Affairs, 1933 Minister of Agriculture  
Arrested on 14 June 1941, executed by firing squad

Kask, Oskar  
(7 Jan. 1898 – 13 April 1942 Sosva, Sverdlovsk oblast)  
1936–38, 1938–39, 1939–40 Minister of Social Affairs  
Arrested on 20 June 1941, died in prison camp

Luts, Karl Friedrich  
(15 Nov. 1883 – 15 Jan. 1942 Usovlag, Perm oblast)  
1918–19 Minister of Public Education  
Arrested on 26 June 1941, died in prison camp

Oinas, Aleksander  
(28 Dec. 1887 – 3 March 1942 Solikamsk, Perm oblast)  
1919 Minister of Internal Affairs, 1928–29 Minister of Finance and of Commerce and Industry, 1931–32 Minister of Communications  
Arrested on 27 June 1941, died in prison camp

Piip, Ants  
(28 Feb. 1884 – 1 Oct. 1941 Nyroblag, Perm oblast)  
1920 Prime Minister, 1920–21 Riigivanim and Minister of War, 1921 Minister of Communications, 1921 Minister of Commerce and Industry, 1919, 1921–22, 1925–26, 1933, 1939–40 Minister of Foreign Affairs  
Arrested on 30 June 1941, died in prison camp

Tief, Otto  
(14 Aug. 1889 – 5 March 1977 Tallinn)  
1926–27 Minister of Labour and Welfare, 1927 Minister of Justice  
Arrested on 10 Oct. 1944, released and returned to Estonia

Rostfeldt, Bernhard Aleksander  
(5 Jan. 1884 – 28 Jan. 1948 Karaganda, Kazakhstan)  
1921 Minister of Communications, 1921–22 Minister of Agriculture and Nutrition, 1922–23 Minister of Agriculture, 1923–24 Minister of Commerce and Industry  
Arrested on 8 Nov. 1944, died in prison camp

Veiderma, Aleksander  
(7 April 1888 – 23 Feb. 1972 Tallinn)  
1922–24 Minister of Public Education  
Arrested on 10 Nov. 1944, released 1954

Talts, Nikolai  
(26 Nov. 1890 – 26 Jan. 1949 Tallinn)  
1933–38 Minister of Agriculture  
Arrested on 16 Nov. 1944, released 1949
### PART I  
**FATE OF THE ESTONIAN ELITE 1940–1941**  

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Date of Birth</th>
<th>Date of Death</th>
<th>Occupation</th>
<th>Fate</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Tulp, Aleksander</strong></td>
<td>(5 March 1883 – April 1952)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1918 Minister of Labour and Welfare</td>
<td>Arrested on 13 Dec. 1944, released and sent to a home for the disabled in Volkhov District, where he died</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Reichmann, Jaak</strong></td>
<td>(28 May 1874 – 1 May 1945)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1921–23 Minister of Justice</td>
<td>Arrested on 24 Jan. 1945, died in prison camp</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hanko, August</strong></td>
<td>(18 Jan. 1879 – 25 May 1952)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1919–20 Minister of War</td>
<td>Arrested on 16 April 1945, died in banishment after being released</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Kornel, Karl-Ferdinand</strong></td>
<td>(14 Jan. 1892 – 19 Sept. 1953)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1926–27 Minister of Commerce and Industry</td>
<td>Arrested on 28 Nov. 1945, died in prison camp</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Viard, Gustav</strong></td>
<td>(15 Aug. 1881 – 28 Sept. 1968)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1920 Minister of Nutrition</td>
<td>Arrested on 13 Nov. 1950, released, returned to Estonia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Uluots, Jüri</strong></td>
<td>(13 Jan. 1890 – 9 Jan. 1945)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1939–40 Prime Minister, 1940–45 Prime Minister in the duties of the President of the Republic</td>
<td>Left Estonia in 1944</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Raudsepp, Jaan</strong></td>
<td>(15 August 1873 – 16 March 1945)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1932 Minister of Communications</td>
<td>Left Estonia in 1944, perished as a refugee during an Allied air raid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Kann, Nikolai</strong></td>
<td>(26 April 1873 – 17 Feb. 1948)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1920 Minister of Public Education, 1933–36 Minister of Public Education and Social Affairs</td>
<td>Went to Germany as resettler (Umsiedler) in 1939 or 1940</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Masing, Jaan</strong></td>
<td>(31 Jan. 1875 – 21 Sept. 1948)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1927 Minister of Labour and Welfare</td>
<td>Left Estonia in 1944</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Sepp, Johan</strong></td>
<td>(5 June 1884 – 18 Aug. 1953)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1926–27 Minister of Justice</td>
<td>Left Estonia in 1944</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ein, Ernst Heinrich</strong></td>
<td>(28 Dec. 1898 – 16 Oct. 1956)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1933 Minister of Justice and Internal Affairs</td>
<td>Left Estonia in 1944</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Koch, Hermann Georg Willibald</strong></td>
<td>(2 April 1882 – 29 March 1957)</td>
<td></td>
<td>1918–19 Minister of German Minority Affairs</td>
<td>Left Estonia in 1941 as a late resettler (Nachumsiedler)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**PART I**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Date of Birth/Death</th>
<th>Positions and Notes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Rei, August</strong></td>
<td>22 March 1886 – 29 March 1963 (Stockholm)</td>
<td>1918 Minister of Labour and Welfare, 1928–29 Riigivanem, 1932–33 Minister of Foreign Affairs, Envoy in Moscow in 1940, escaped to Sweden via Riga</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Laksberg, Harald Alfred</strong></td>
<td>6 May 1887 – 15 Aug. 1963 (Germany)</td>
<td>1919 Minister of Public Education, Went to Germany in 1940 as a resettler (Umsiedler)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Amberg, Oskar</strong></td>
<td>29 Dec. 1878 – 24 Oct. 1963 (Lübeck)</td>
<td>1923–24 Minister of Labour and Welfare, 1924 Minister of War, 1925–26 Minister of Communications, Went to Germany in 1941 as a late resettler (Nachumsiedler)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Kartau, Johannes (Juhan)</strong></td>
<td>24 Aug. 1882 – 24 Jan. 1964 (Brazil)</td>
<td>1919 Minister of Public Education, Left Estonia at the end of 1920s. Minister of Public Education in Brazil in 1930s</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Pusta, Karl Robert</strong></td>
<td>1 March 1883 – 4 May 1964 (Madrid)</td>
<td>1920, 1924–25 Minister of Foreign Affairs, Attché at the Estonian Legation in Paris in 1939–40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Raid (Reinhold), Johan</strong></td>
<td>22 June 1885 – 4 July 1964 (Uppsala, Sweden)</td>
<td>1931–32 Minister of Justice and Internal Affairs, Left Estonia in 1944</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Randalu (Bachman), Adam</strong></td>
<td>30 April 1890 – 14 May 1966 (Tallinn)</td>
<td>1920 Minister of Labour and Welfare, Left Estonia prior to 1940</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Laretei, Heinrich</strong></td>
<td>4 Jan. 1892 – 3 April 1973 (Stockholm)</td>
<td>1925–26 Minister of Agriculture, 1926 Minister of Internal Affairs, 1936–40 Envoy to Sweden, Denmark and Norway</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### Holberg, Johan
(20 Feb. 1893 – 8 April 1978 USA)
- **1927–28 Minister of Commerce and Industry**
- Went to Germany in 1941 as a late resettler (*Nachumsiedler*), returned to Estonia during World War II, left Estonia again in 1944

### Treffner, Konstantin
- **1919–20 Minister of Public Education**

### Peterson, Ferdinand
(13 March 1887 – 18 Feb. 1979 USA)
- **1918 Minister of Communications**
- Left Estonia in 1944.

### Müller, Johan
(22 Oct. 1889 – 3 Nov. 1981 Toronto)
- **1933 Minister of Justice and Internal Affairs, 1934–38 Minister of Justice**
- Left Estonia in 1944

### Johanson, Peet
(21 Feb. 1881, date of death not known, 1941 went to Germany)
- **1920–21 Minister of Nutrition**
- Went to Germany in 1941 as a late resettler (*Nachumsiedler*)