

**APPENDIX 1. THE FATE OF THE ESTONIAN GENERALS (IN ACTIVE SERVICE IN 1940)**

<b>Name</b>	<b>Last position in Estonian Army</b>	<b>Fate</b>
Major General Nikolai Helk	Chairman of Higher Military Court	Executed on 14 May 1941, in Tallinn
Major General Aleksander Voldemar Pulk	Commander of the 1st Division	Killed on 20 August 1941, in the Gulf of Finland on ship "Sibir" (being mobilised)
Lieutenant General Nikolai Reek	Minister of War	Executed on 8 May 1942, in prison camp in Solikamsk
Major General Jaan Kruus	Commander of 2nd Division	Executed on 15 May 1942, in Moscow
Major General August Traksmaa (Traksmann)	Assistant Minister of War, former acting Commander of 2nd Division	Executed on 16 July 1942, in prison camp in Gorelniki
Major General Hugo Kauler	Inspector of Artillery	Executed on 22 September 1942, at Lake Lama near Norilsk
Major General Aleksander Jaakson	Chief of Staff of the Armed Forces	Executed on 2 October 1942, in Kirov <i>oblast</i>
Major General August Kasekamp	1st Assistant to Chief of Staff of the Armed Forces	Died on 5 October 1942, in prison camp in Saratov <i>oblast</i>
Major General Herbert Brede	Commander of 3rd Division	Executed on 6 October 1942 in Norilsk
Major General Martin Jervan (Gross)	Chief of Health Care Service of the Army	Executed on 15 October 1942, in Chelyabinsk
Major General (Lieutenant General in the Red Army) Gustav Jonson	Inspector of Cavalry, retired 1939, then served in the Office of the President of the Republic	Died on 15 November 1942, in prison camp in Chelyabinsk
Major General Johannes Orasmaa (Roska)	Commander of Defence League	Died on 24 May 1943, in Kirov prison
Major General Rudolf Reiman	Chief of Logistics	Died on 16 September 1946, in Tallinn
General Johan Laidoner	Commander-in-Chief	Died on 13 March 1953, in Vladimir prison
Major General Tõnis Rotberg	Assistant Minister of War, former Chief of Logistics	Died on 24 July 1953, in prison camp in Taishet
Major General Richard Tomberg	Commander of Air Defence	Was imprisoned in 1944–1956, died on 25 May 1982, in Tallinn